



*Innovating  
Energy Technology*

# **Field test of the aerosol particle combined analyzer**

**- A new PM2.5 analyzer-**

February 4, 2015

**Fuji Electric Co., Ltd.**

# About Fuji Electric





Valuable components and services creator  
Customer satisfaction provider

Improving infrastructures, industry and transportation.

FA components providing business.

**Most Valuable Service Provider**

**Most Valuable Components Provider**



**For system solutions**

Specific sensors, high sensitivity sensors (for plant control).

**Sensor components**

MEMS technology applied sensors.

**Plant equipment**

**Gas analyzer**  
NH<sub>3</sub>, CO, H<sub>2</sub>O, CH<sub>4</sub>, O<sub>2</sub>

**Particle sensor**

**Flow meter**

**Transmitter**

**Radiation equipment**

**Traffic systems**

**Water treatment**

**ETC car sensors**

**Water quality monitor**

**Personal monitors, environmental monitors**

**Power meter**

**Pressure sensor**

**Gas alarm (sensor)**

**FA sensors**

**Acceleration sensor**

**Auto focus sensor**

**Coin and banknote recycler**

**New sensors**

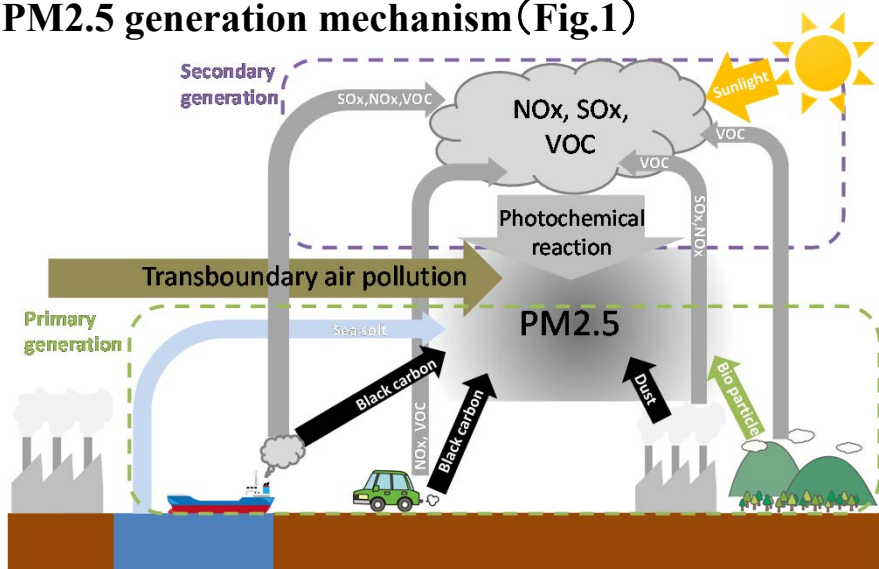
**Aerosol analysis**

**Sensors for stepper**

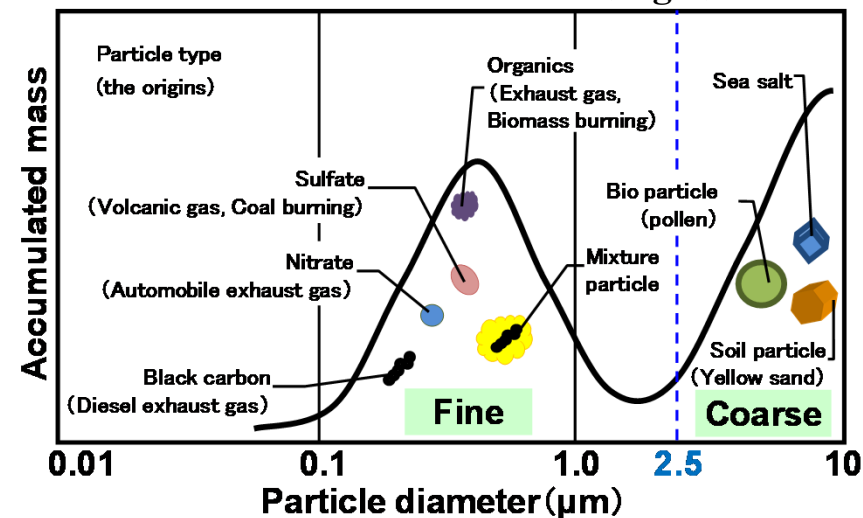
# About PM2.5

- PM2.5 has **various origins, sizes and chemical compositions** (Fig.1, Fig.2)
- There are growing concerns about **Health effects** (Fig.3) and **meteorological effects** (Fig.4).
- Reducing PM2.5 requests more detailed information (sizes, origins...).

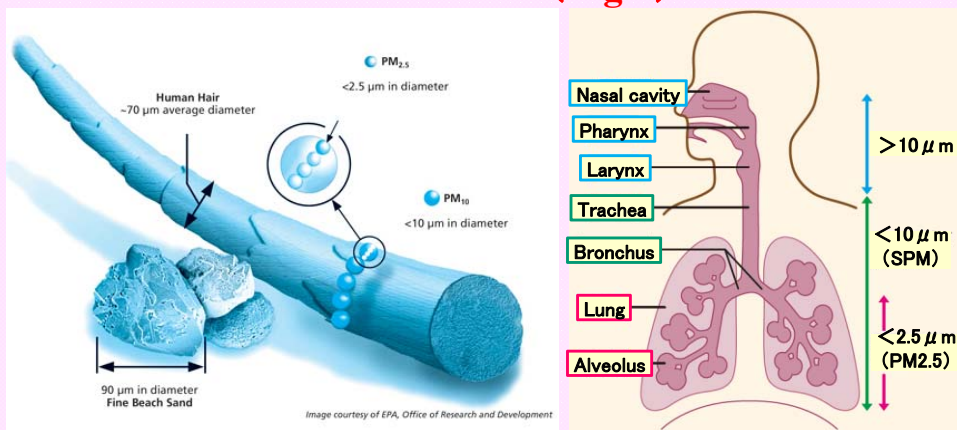
## ■ PM2.5 generation mechanism (Fig.1)



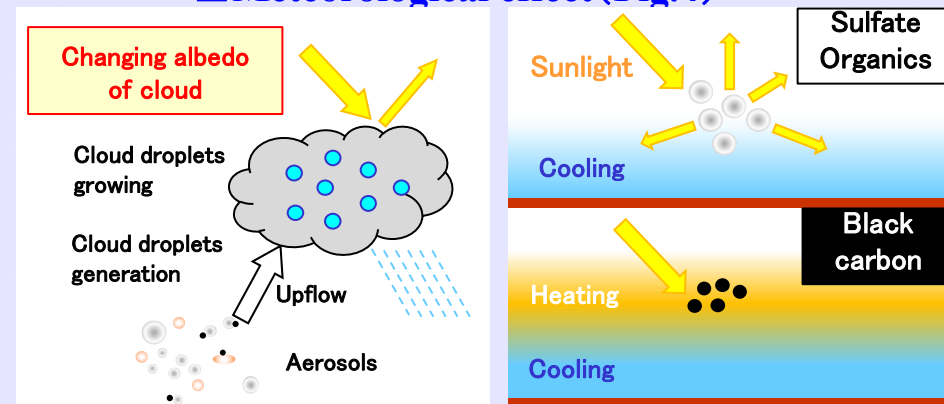
## ■ Aerosol Particle Size distribution (Fig.2)



## ■ Health effect (Fig.3)



## ■ Meteorological effect (Fig.4)



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# Aerosol particle combined analyzer

Hourly mass concentration monitoring only

Particle size, number and composition real-time (every 15min) analysis.  
Possible applications : Inferring PM2.5 origins, Improving PM2.5 forecast

## Existing method

### PM2.5 monitor

Mass concentration monitoring only.  
Composition analysis is impossible.

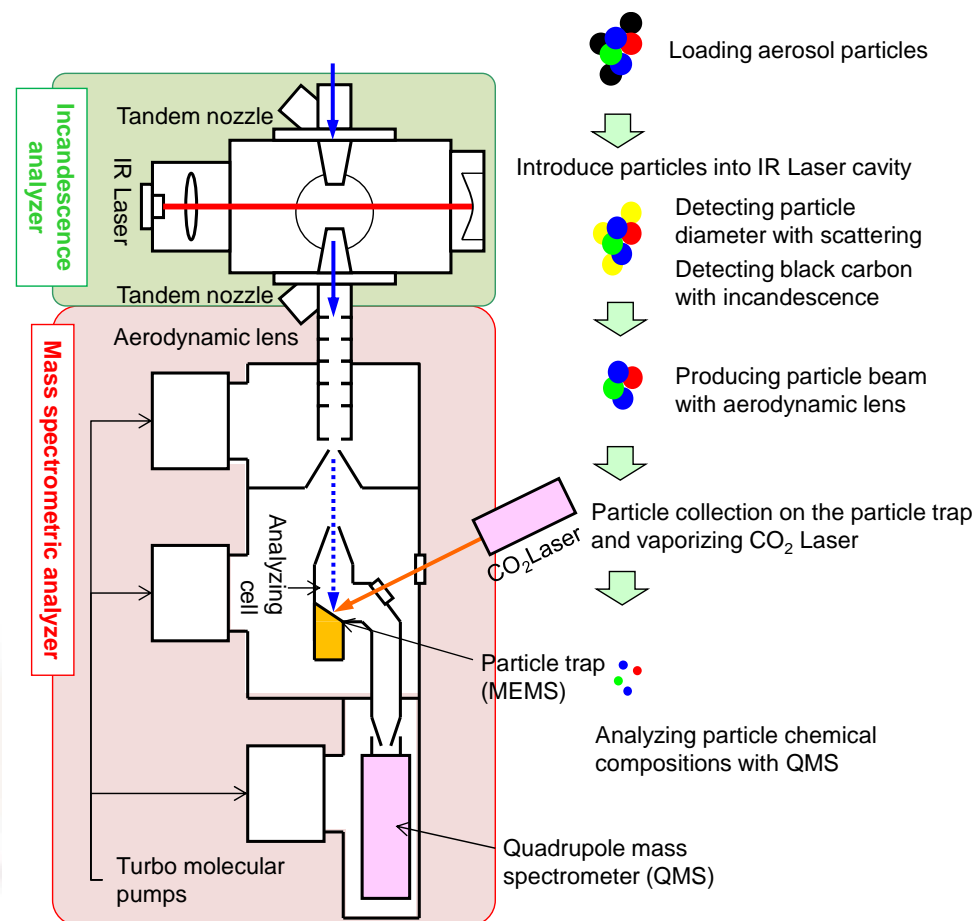
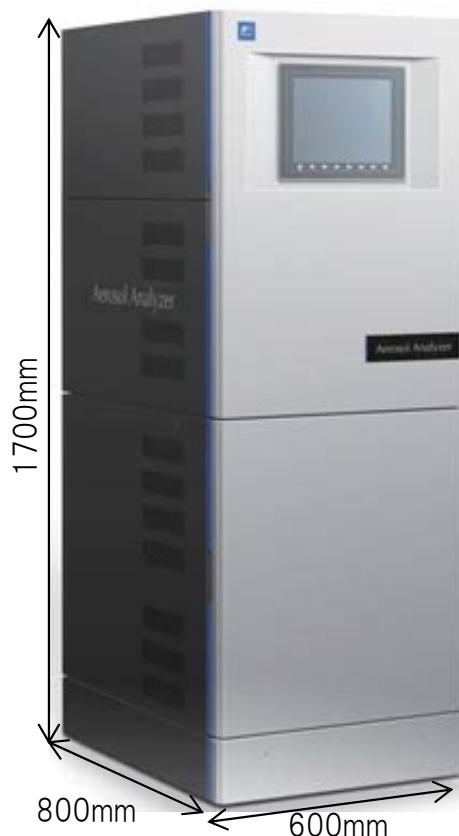


### PM2.5 manual analysis

8-12 hours per analysis  
Real-time measurement is impossible.



## Fuji Electric's aerosol particle combined analyzer



This research was supported by Japan Science and Technology agency (2008~2012).  
The member of the joint research are The University of Tokyo, Japan Agency for Marine-Earth Science and Technology and Fuji Electric Co., Ltd.



# Field test at Kawasaki city

## Joint study between Kawasaki city and Fuji Electric (since 2013)

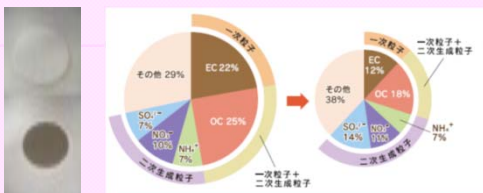
### Kawasaki city



Takatsu general station



PM2.5 monitoring



Manual analysis

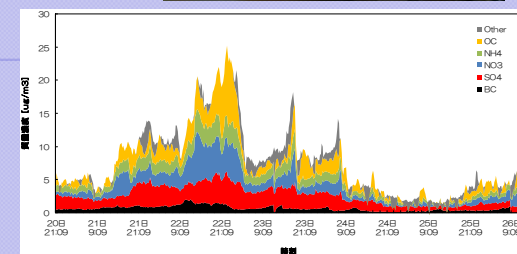
### 【Resources】

- PM2.5 monitoring data
- PM2.5 manual analysis data
- Weather data
- Air pollutant data

### Fuji Electric



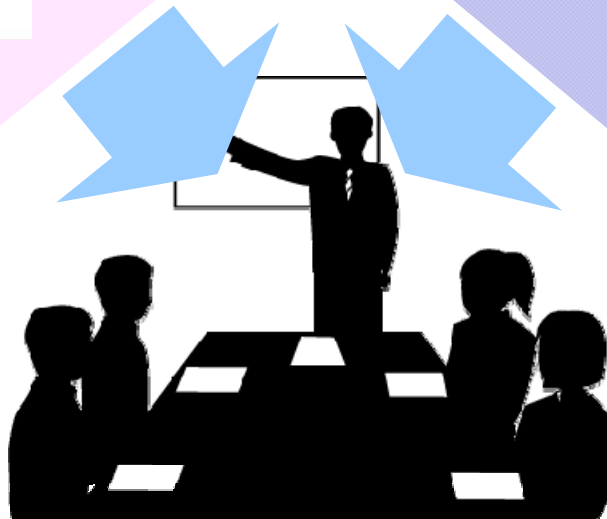
Aerosol combined analyzer (prototype)



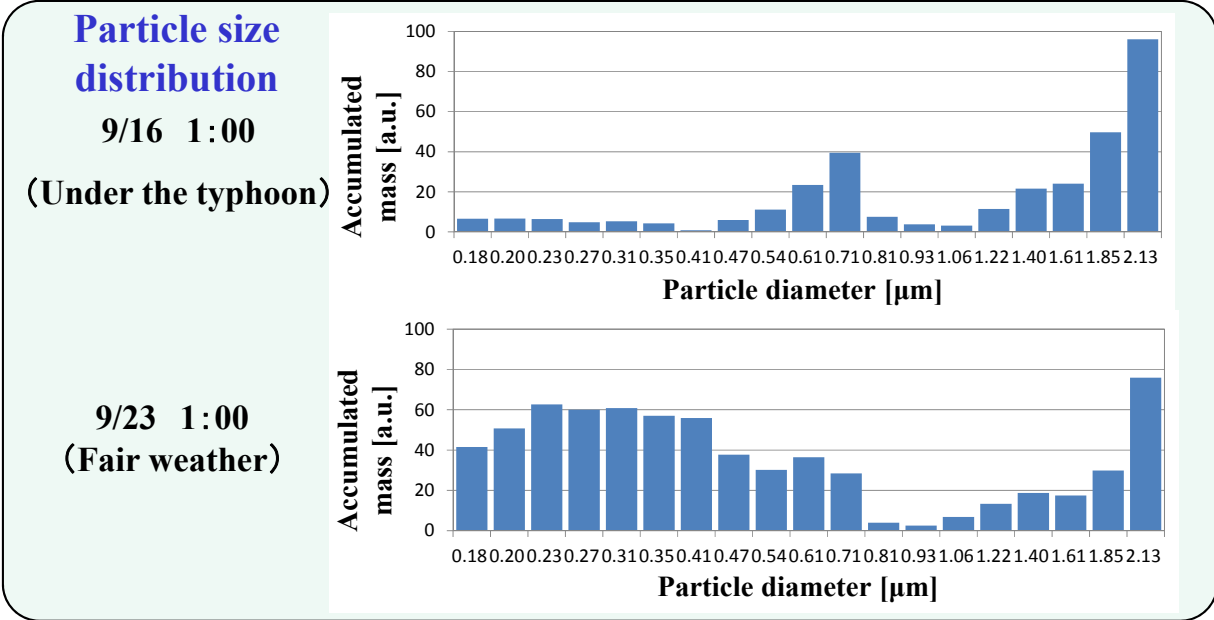
Field observation

### 【Resources】

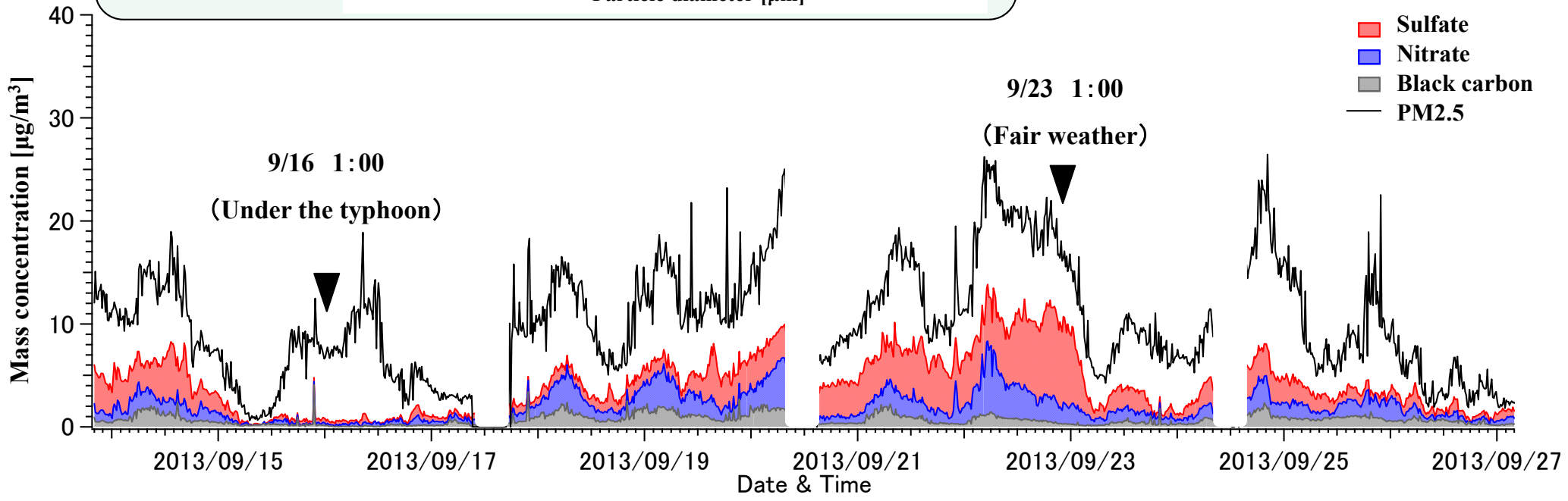
- PM2.5 mass concentration data
- PM2.5 real-time analysis data (particle chemical composition, size and number)



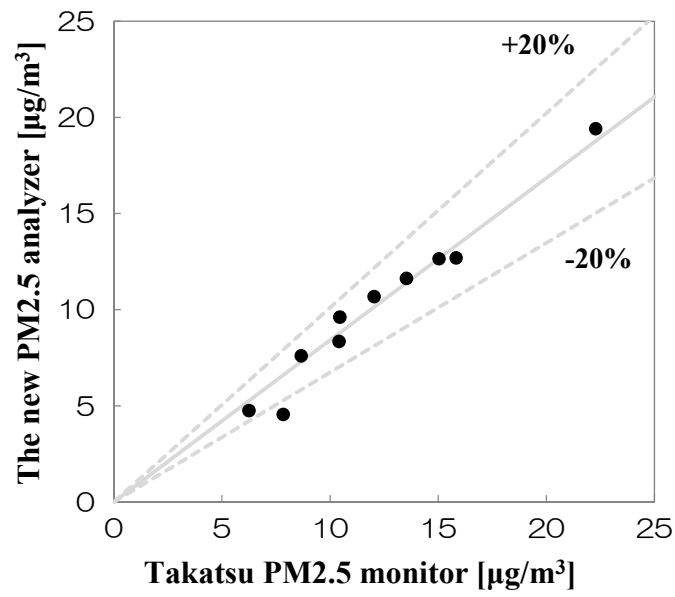
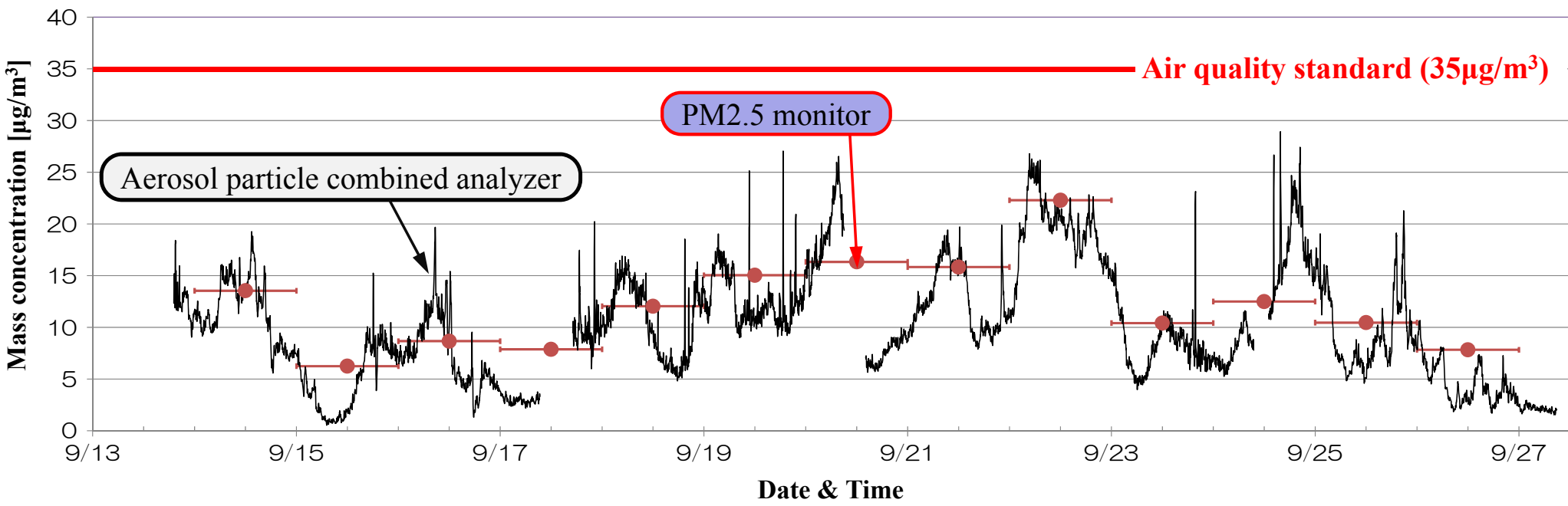
# Example – Field test at Kawasaki general station



The prototype of aerosol particle combined analyzer in the Takatsu general station



# Intercomparison



Intercomparison between results of PM2.5 monitor and results of aerosol particle combined analyzer (daily data).

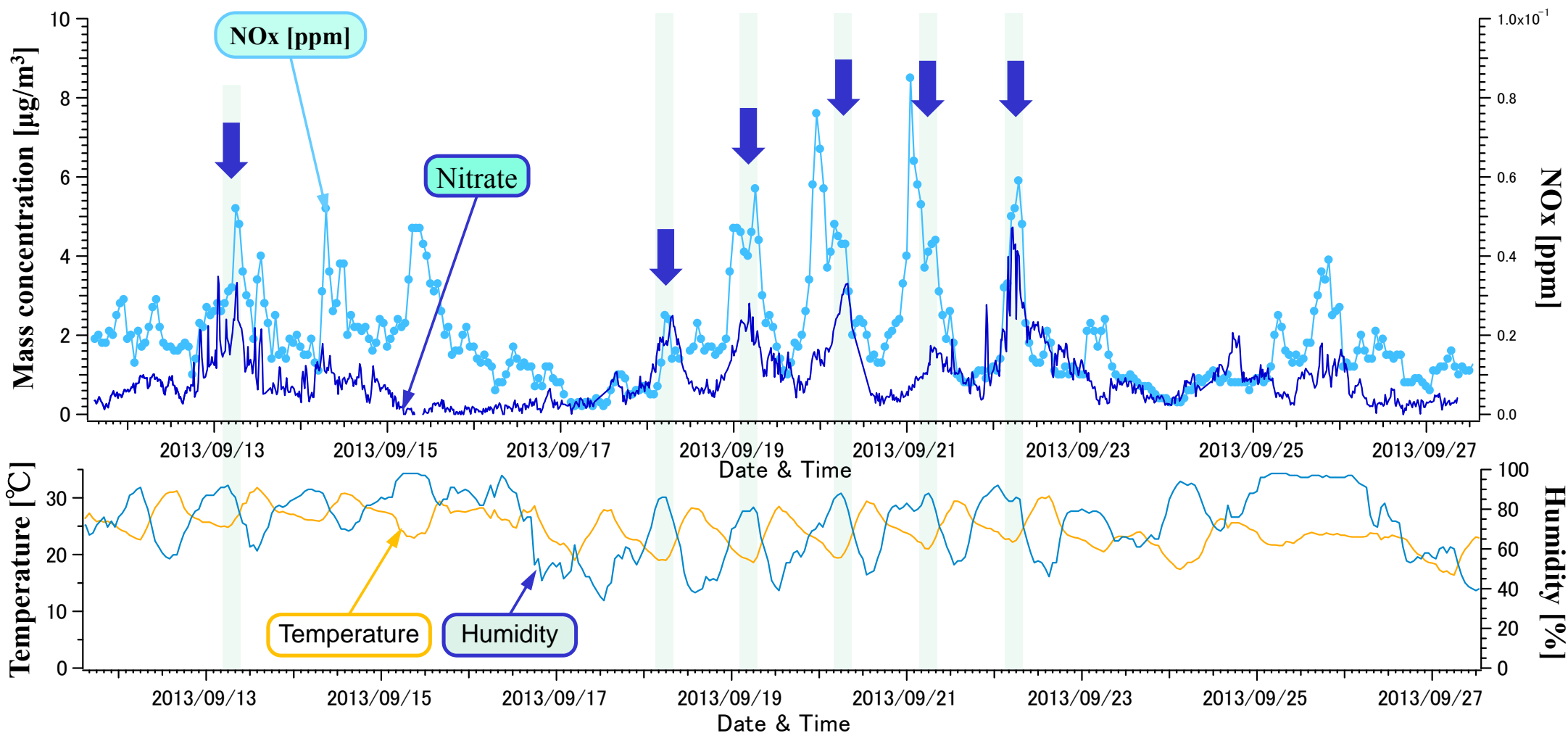
Trends show good correlation  
(approximately  $\pm 20\%$ )



# Data analysis1—Nitrate vs NOx

- There is a correlation between nitrate and NOx gas.
- NOx gas rapidly changes into nitrate.

The origin of nitrate could be around here.



# Data analysis2—Nitrate vs black carbon

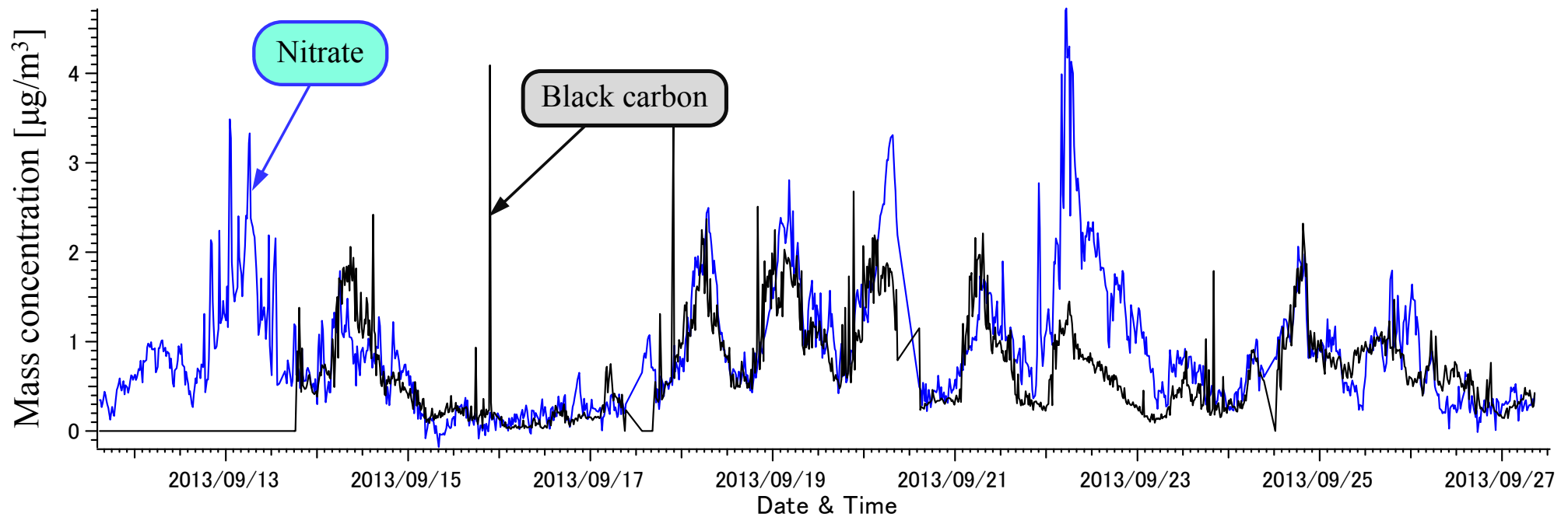
## Measurement results of nitrate

- There is a correlation between nitrate and NO<sub>x</sub> gas.
- NO<sub>x</sub> gas rapidly changes into nitrate.

## Measurement results of black carbon

- There is a correlation between nitrate and black carbon.

**The origin of nitrate could be automobiles around here.**



**Aerosol particle combined analyzer can provide PM<sub>2.5</sub> origin information.**

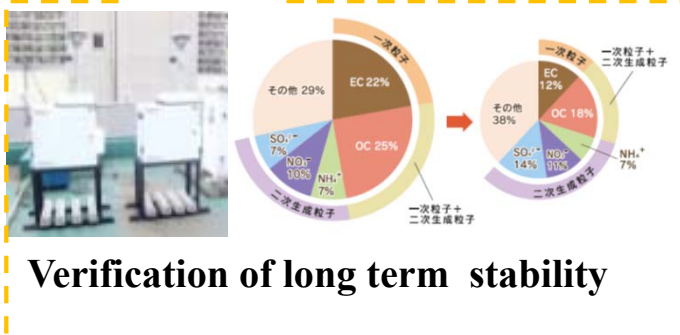
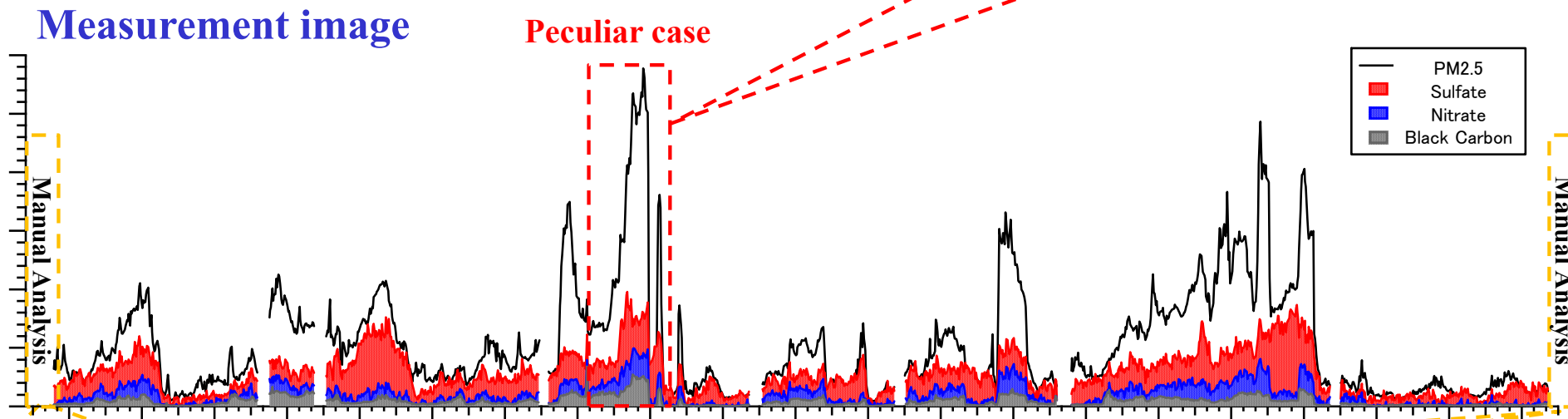
# Joint study 2014

## Long term field measurement (more than 3 months)

- Studying PM2.5 component dynamics  
Peculiar case analysis, macro trend ...
- Developing the analyzer for commercialization  
Improving reliability, maintenance methods ...



Kawasaki city & FE Joint analysis



**We will contribute to reduce PM2.5.**



空気の、テイスティング。



それぞれどんな成分がふくまれているのか、空気中のPM2.5の特性をリアルタイム分析。微小粒子の生まれた場所と原因の特定に、道を拓きます。

PM2.5発生源特定を可能にする

**富士電機のエアロゾル複合分析技術**

【第27回独創性を拓く先端技術大賞】企業・産学部門 特別賞受賞

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